Nombre\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fecha\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_per\_\_\_\_\_

**Ch 8.1 Pretérito v. Imperfecto – Verbos que cambian significado**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Pretérito (completed action) | Verbo | Imperfecto (description, scene) |
| met someone | **Conocer** | to have known someone/place/ thing |
| - **Conocí** a Juan hace cinco años. (*I met Juan 5 years ago)* | - Nos conocíamos por tres meses antes de casarnos. (*We knew each other for three months before marrying)* |
| found out | **Saber** | to have known fact/information |
| - María lo **supo** ayer. (*María found out yesterday)* | - Juan sabía que María venía.  (*Juan knew that María was coming).* |
| tried | **Querer** | wanted |
| - María **quiso** comprar la casa. *(María tried to buy the house)*  | - Juan **quería** comprar la casa.*(Juan wanted to buy the house)* |
| refused | **No querer** | didn’t want |
| - María **no quiso** comprar la casa. *(Maria refused to buy the house.)* | - Juan no **quería** comprar la casa. *(Juan didn’t want to buy the house)*  |
| managed to (succeeded) | **Poder** | was able to (was capable of)  |
| - María **pudo** levantar la mesa. (María succeeded in lifting the table.) | Juan **podía** participar en la manifestación.*Juan****was able****to participate in the demonstration.(no definite beginning or end)* |
| - failed to | **No poder** | - was not able to (not capable) |
| María no pudo levantar la mesa. *(Maria tried (but failed) to lift the table)* | - Juan no podía visitar a María.*(Juan was not able to visit María – don’t know if he tried or not)* |
| received/came in possession of | **Tener** | had something |
| María tuvo una carta de su mama*(María received a letter from her mom)* | Juan tenía un carro nuevo.*(Juan used to have a new car – no specific beginning or end)* |
| had to (and did it)  | **Tener que** | had to (but didn’t necessarily do it) |
| Tuvo que devolver la camisa. *(She had to – and did – return the shirt.)* | Tenía que devolver la camisa. *(She had to return the shirt – but we don’t know if she did or not.)* |

Escribe la forma del verbo correcto – ¿es pretérito o imperfecto? A veces, necesitas decidir si es conocer/saber también.

1. The kids wanted to surf the internet.

Los niños \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ navegar la red.

1. Someone found out my password. (contraseña)

Alguien \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mi contraseña

1. You used to have a blue computer.

Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ una computadora azul.

1. I met him on the internet two days ago.

Lo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en el internet hace dos días.

1. The hackers (piratas) did not succeed in opening the file.

Los piratas no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ abrir el archivo.

1. My teacher used to have over 200 pens.

Mi profesora \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ más de 200 bolígrafos.

1. I got an e-mail with a virus.

Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un correo electrónico con un virus.

1. He was able (if he needed) to make a copy.

Él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hacer una copia.

1. She tried to get in the office.

Ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entrar la oficina.

1. You and I finally managed to learn Spanish.

Por fin, tú y yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aprender el español.

1. My friends wanted to speak Spanish too.

Mis amigos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hablar el español también.

1. They knew the Spanish dictionary very well.

Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el diccionario español muy bien.

1. The website received an award.

El sitio web \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un premio.

1. I did not know Bill Gates.

Yo no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a Bill Gates.